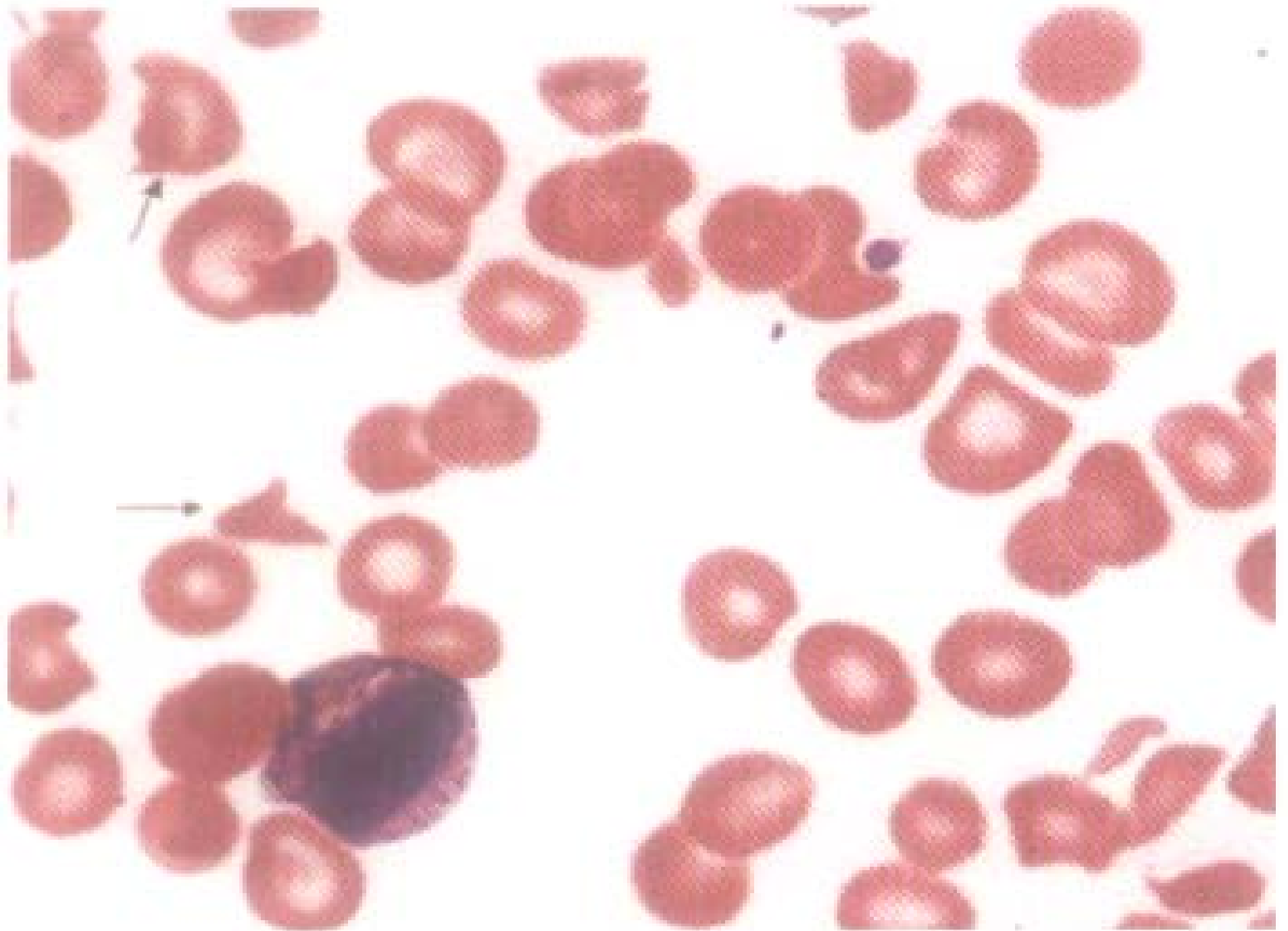
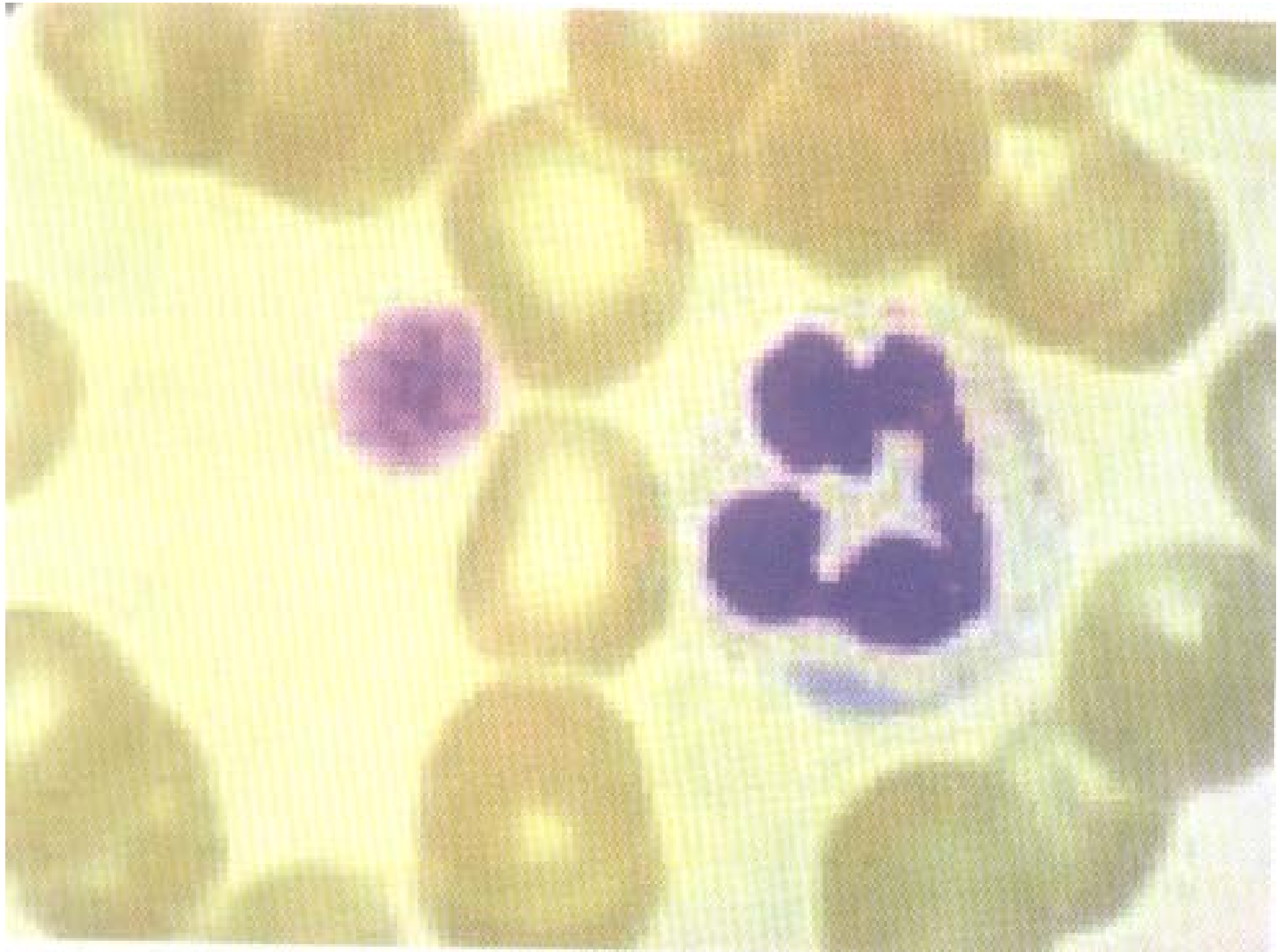
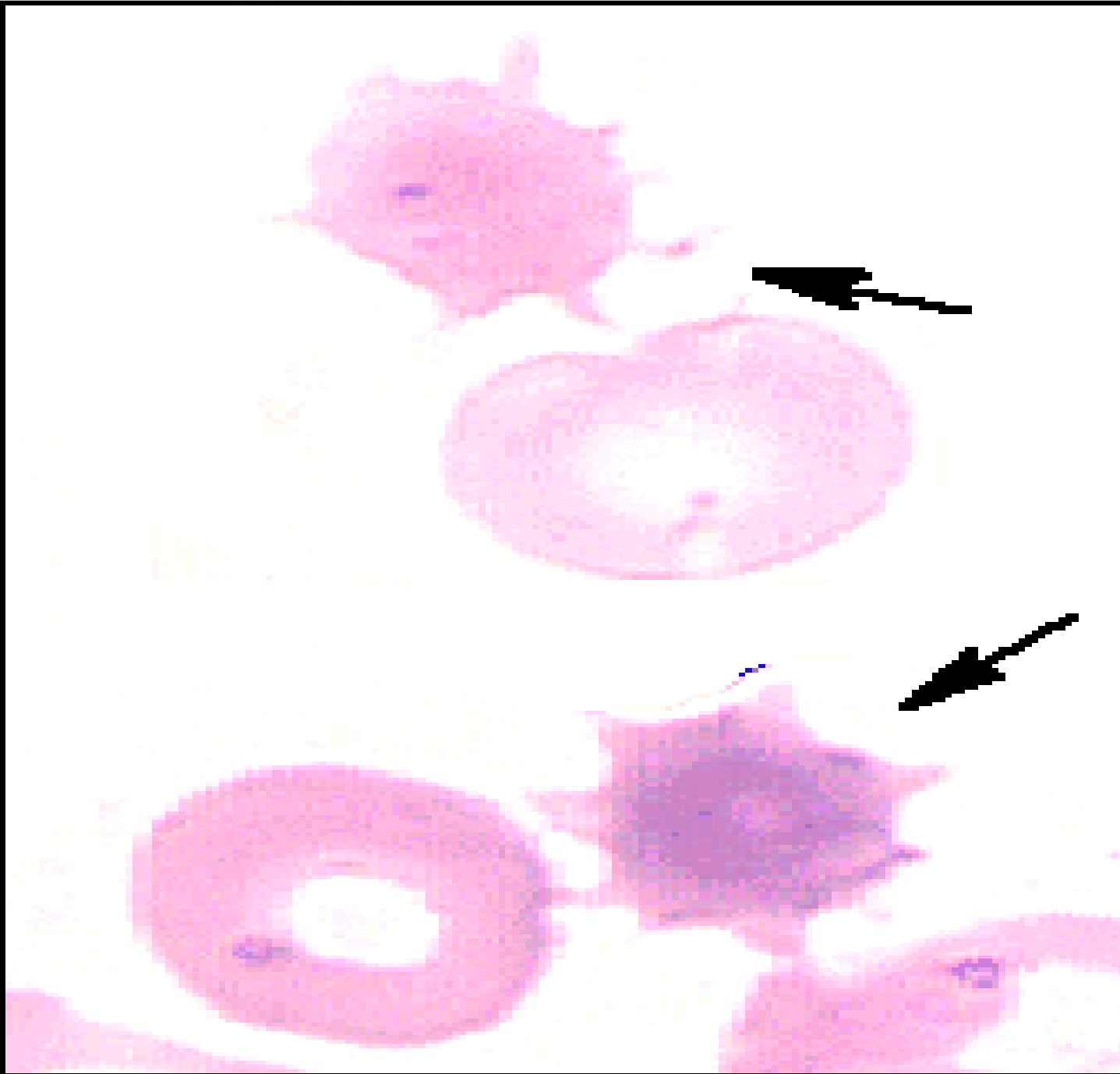


**Brig Muhammad Ayyub**  
**MBBS, Ph.D (London)**  
**MRC Path (London), FRC Path (London)**  
**Consultant Haematologist &**  
**Commandant**  
**Armed Forces Institute of Transfusion**  
**Rawalpindi**

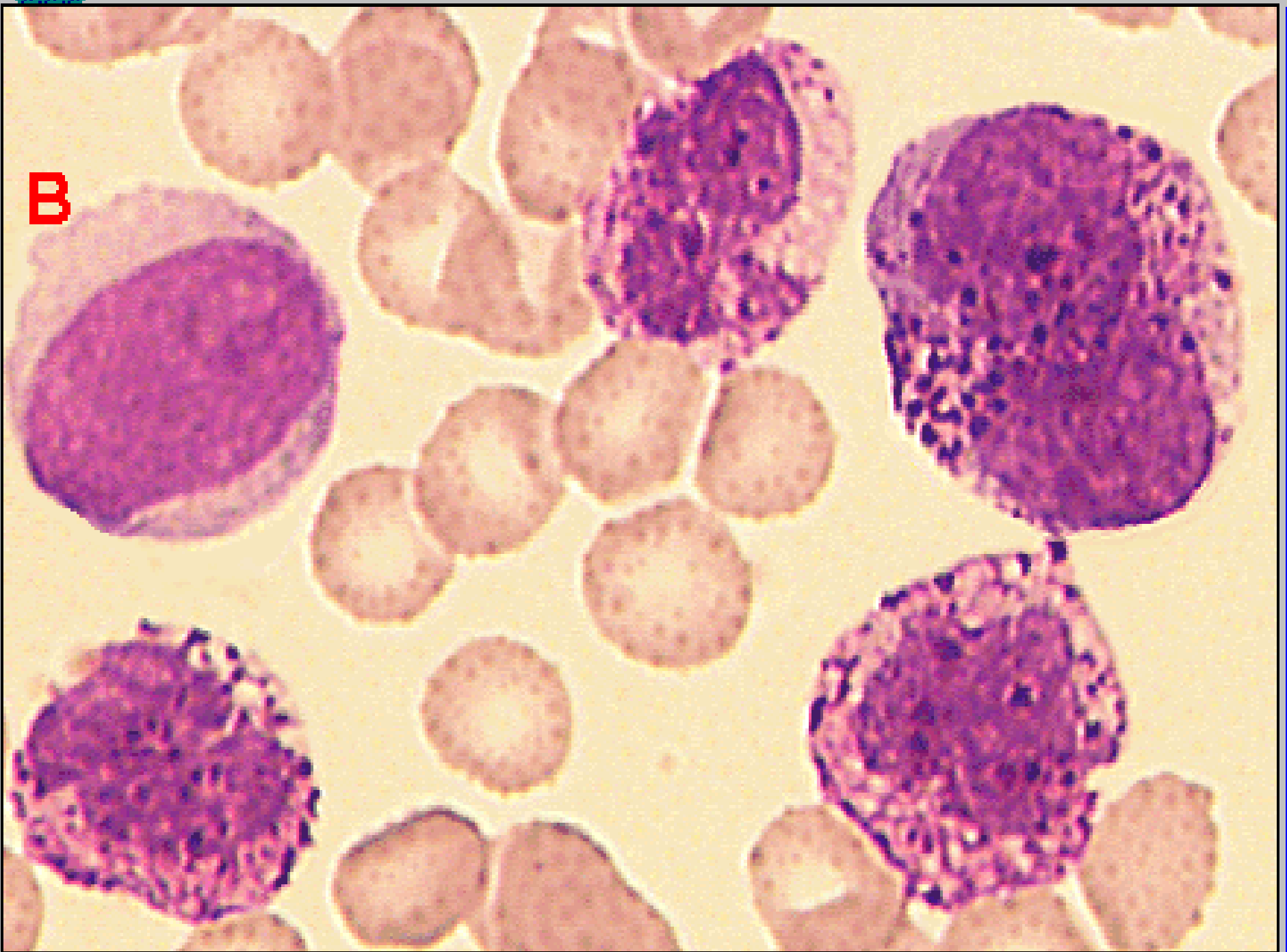








**B**



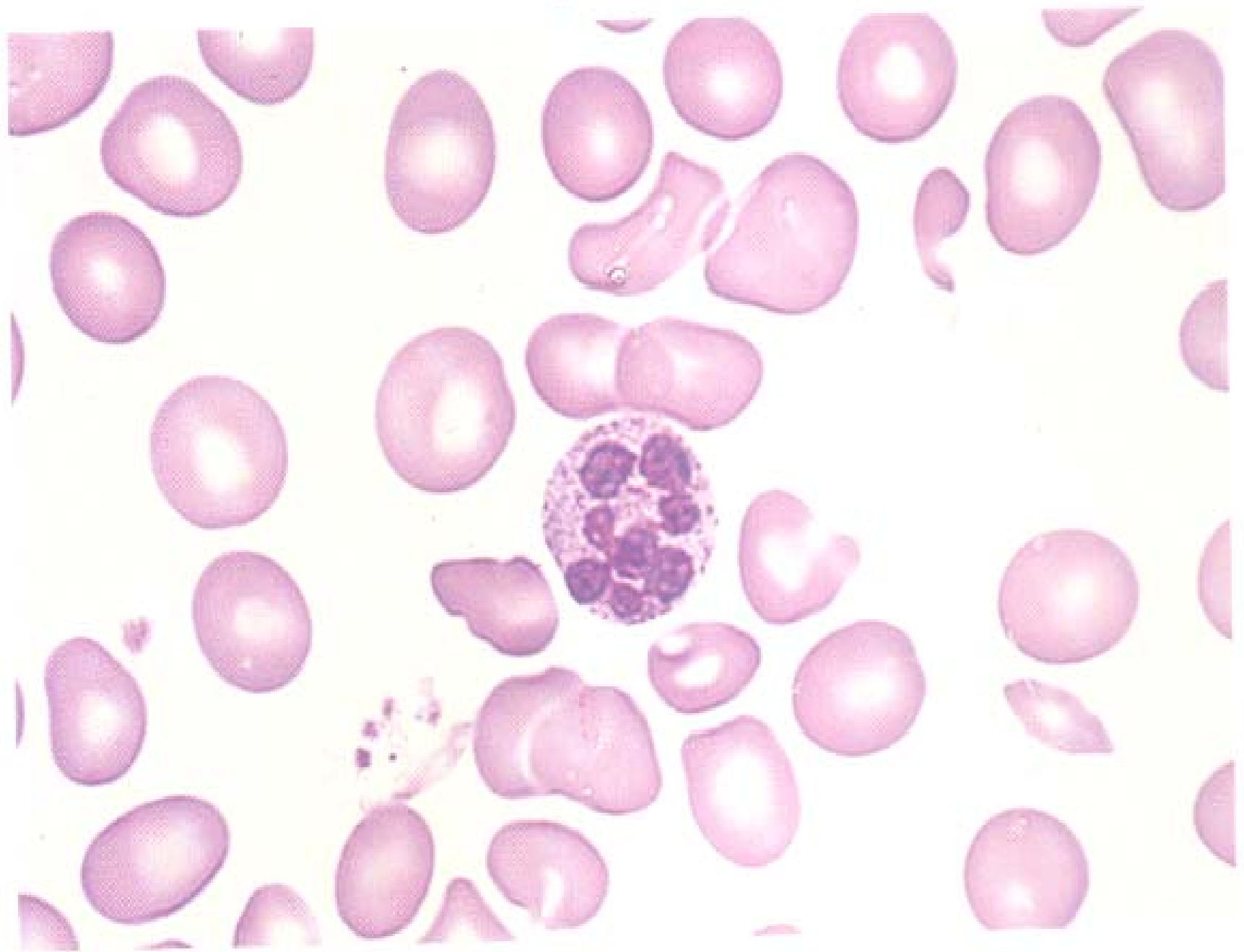
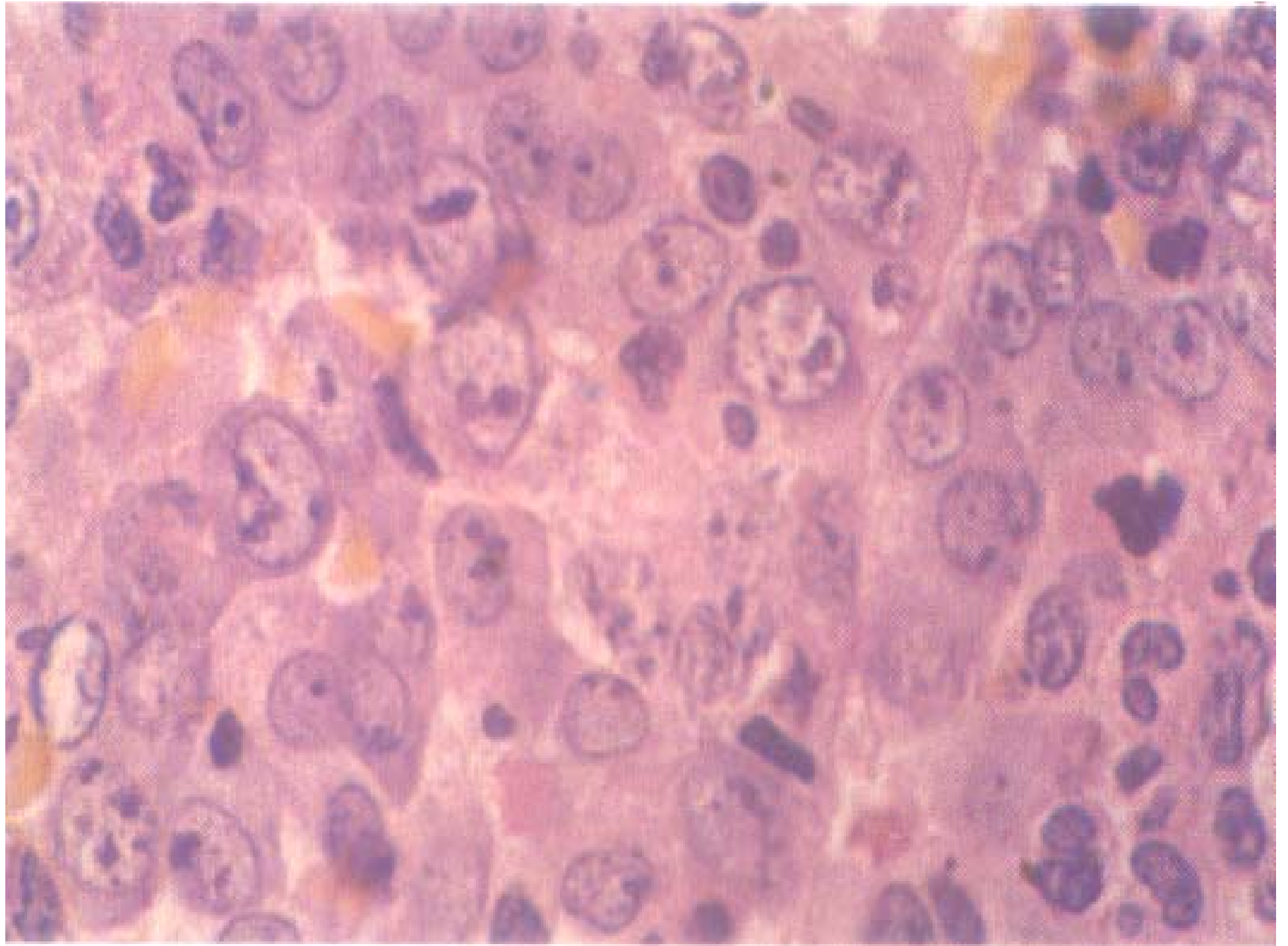
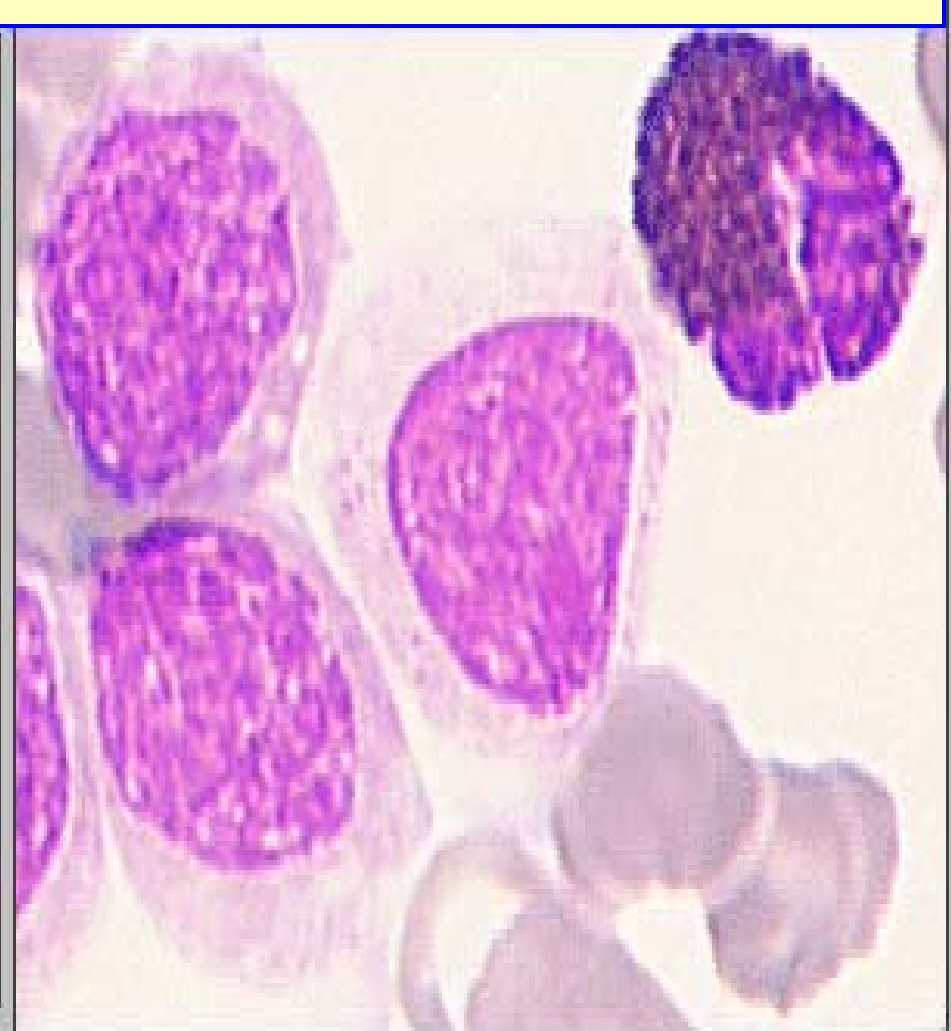
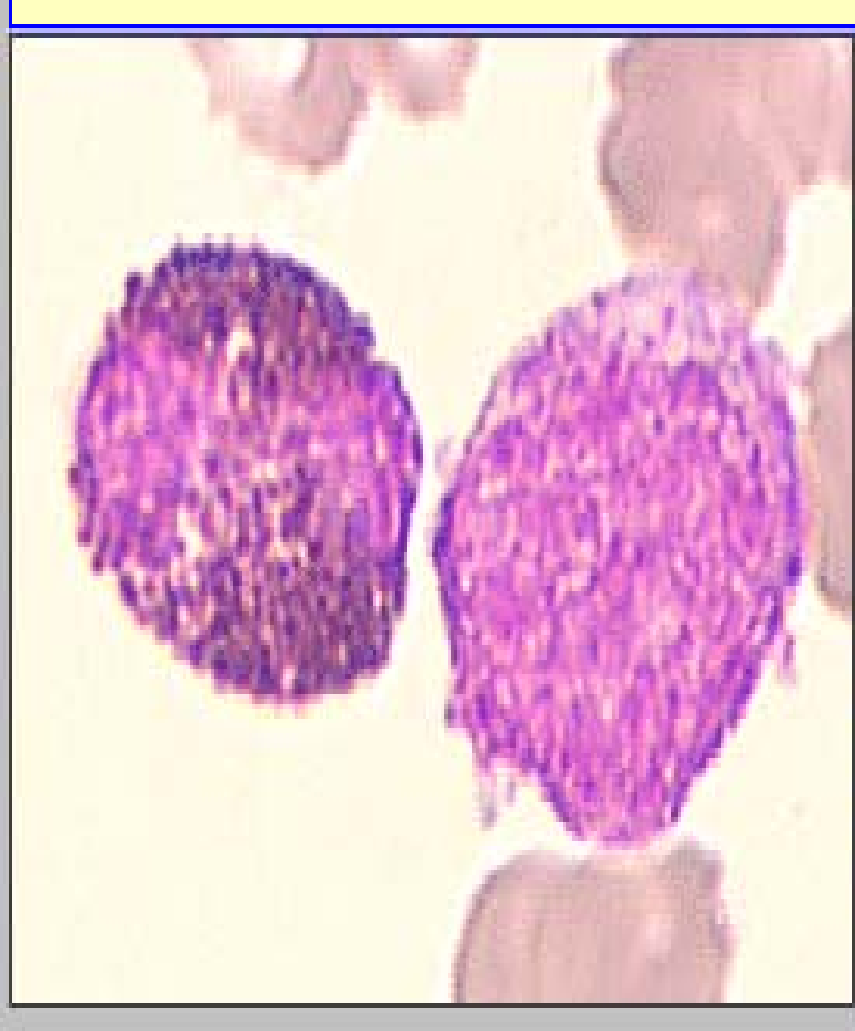
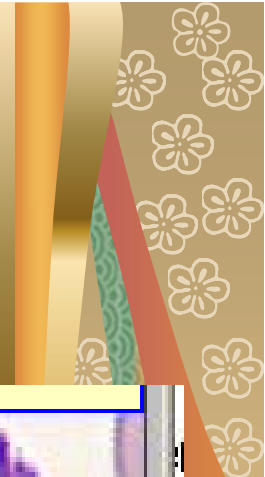
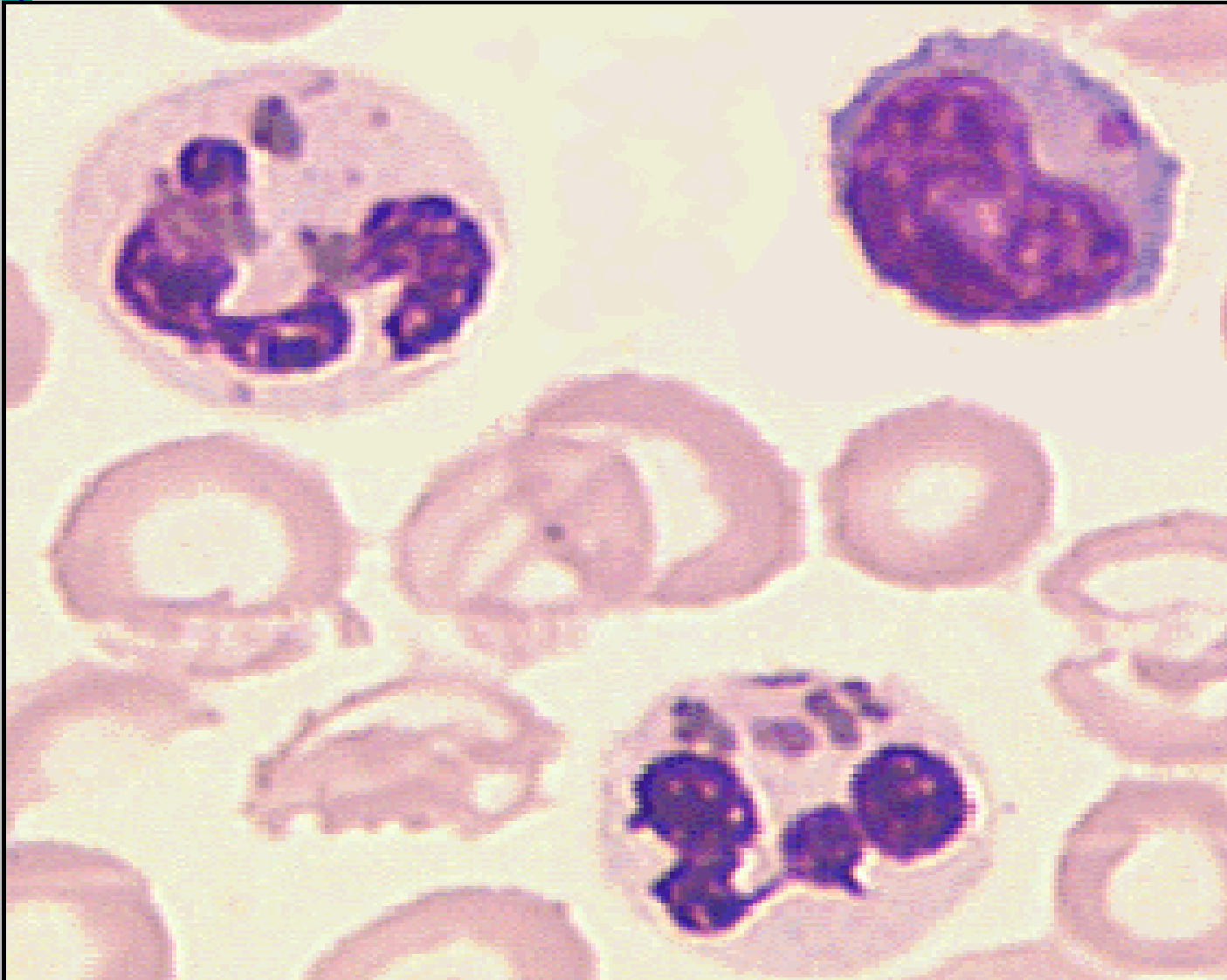


Fig. 2.12









**Thank You**